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FOREIGN AND INSULAR.

CANADA.

Typhoid Fever—Bathurst.

An epidemic outbreak of typhoid fever has been reported at Bathurst, New Brunswick, Canada, with about 50 cases notified from June 13 to July 17, 1920. The disease was not reported in sections of the town in which the civic water and sewerage systems were in use.

CHILE.

Typhus Fever—January–February, 1920.

During the month of January, 1920, 939 new cases of typhus, with 203 fatalities, occurring in 12 departments, were notified in Chile. The greatest incidence was reported in the department of Santiago, viz, 447 cases (population stated in 1912 to be 517,600). The total number of cases reported existing in Chile December 31, 1919, was 807. On January 31, 1920, 532 cases were reported present.

During the month of February, 1920, there were notified in Chile 495 cases, with 109 fatalities, occurring in 18 cities. The greatest number of cases was reported in Santiago, viz, 204. The total number of cases remaining February 29, 1920, was 256.

CHINA.

Cerebrospinal Meningitis—Hongkong.

During the period April 4 to May 22, 1920, 41 cases of cerebrospinal meningitis with 10 fatalities were notified at Hongkong. (Population of entire colony stated at 561,500.)

Examination of Rats—Plague Rat—Hongkong.¹

During the 14-week period ended June 5, 1920, out of 31,053 rats taken at Hongkong, one rat was found infected. The finding of the infected rat was reported during the week ended June 5, 1920.

CUBA.

Quarantine Against Galveston, Tex.

Quarantine against arrivals at Cuban ports from Galveston, Tex., was established June 19, 1920.

¹ Public Health Reports, Apr. 24, 1920, p. 1032.

FINLAND.**Influenza—March 1–May 31, 1920.**

Influenza was stated to be epidemic in Finland March 1, 1920. From that date to May 31, 1920, 18,587 cases were notified. The greatest incidence was reported in March, with 13,633 cases. The lowest number of cases was reported during the period May 16–31, viz, 657 cases. The population of Finland was stated to be 3,331,814.

INDIA.**Anthrax—Madras Presidency.**

The Civil Veterinary Department, Madras, India, reports the occurrence during the month of April, 1920, of 228 fatal cases of animal anthrax in the Madras Presidency.

NEW ZEALAND.**Influenza—Dunedin.**

During the three weeks ended June 14, 1920, 294 cases of influenza were notified at Dunedin, New Zealand. (Population, census of October, 1916, 68,716.)¹

Measures Against Importation of Anthrax.

According to information dated June 2, 1920, the New Zealand Government has promulgated an order prohibiting the importation of toilet brushes or toilet articles containing, or made from, the hair of animals, if manufactured in eastern or southeastern Asia, India, Ceylon, Japan, East India Islands, and the Philippine Islands, or if manufactured in other countries and deemed, in the opinion of the collector of customs, likely to convey anthrax; also animal wool, hair, including "drafts" or "drawn" hair and bristles if grown in any of the countries named. Consignments of shaving brushes recently shipped from Japan have been found to be infected with anthrax. Importers have been directed to have all such articles fumigated before being offered for sale.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.**Anthrax.**

During the week ended May 21, 1920, the Department of Agriculture of the Union reported outbreaks of animal anthrax in 29 districts of the Union of South Africa, and during the week ended May 28, 1920, outbreaks in 37 districts. Most of the infected districts are stated to be in the Transvaal, Orange Free State, and the eastern portion of the Cape Province.

¹ Public Health Reports, July 16, 1920, p. 1743.

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER.**Reports Received During Week Ended July 30, 1920.¹****CHOLERA.**

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
India:				
Calcutta.....	May 23-29.....	67	64	Apr. 25-May 8, 1920: Deaths, 2,648.
Rangoon.....	May 24-29.....	1	1	
Java:				
West Java.....				Apr. 9-15, 1920: Cases, 1.
Batavia.....	Apr. 9-15.....	1		
Philippine Islands:				
Provinces.....				May 30-June 5, 1920: One case, 1 death.
Cagayan.....	May 30-June 5....	1	1	

PLAGUE.

Ceylon:				
Colombo.....	May 25-June 5....	5		
China:				
Hongkong.....	Apr. 4-May 29....	46	37	
Greece:				
Cavalla.....	July 22.....			Present.
Dante.....	do.....	2		
India:				
Bombay.....	May 24-29.....	3	4	May 16-29, 1920: Cases, 1,731; deaths, 1,330.
Calcutta.....	May 23-29.....	1	1	
Karachi.....	May 31-June 12...	12	12	
Rangoon.....	May 24-29.....	11	10	
Java:				
East Java.....				May 13-19, 1920: Cases, 2; deaths, 3.
Surabaya district.....	May 13-19.....	2	3	
Mexico:				
Tampico.....	July 17.....	1	1	Total June 25-July 17, 1920: Cases, 3; deaths, 2.
Vera Cruz.....	July 18-24.....	2		
Peru:				
Trujillo.....	June 1-13.....	2	2	

SMALLPOX.

Bolivia:				
La Paz.....	May 2-31.....	6	8	
Canada:				
British Columbia—				
Vancouver.....	May 16-22.....	1		
Nova Scotia—				
Halifax.....	July 4-10.....	2		
Kingston.....	May 31-June 5....	1		
Ontario—				
North Bay.....	July 11-17.....	2		
Ottawa.....	do.....	11		
Prescott.....	do.....	1		
Toronto.....	July 7-13.....	4		
Quebec—				
Montreal.....	July 4-10.....	1		
Ceylon:				
Colombo.....	May 31-June 5....	1		
China:				
Amoy.....	May 21-22.....		1	Present.
Antung.....	June 7-13.....	1	1	
Chungking.....	May 21-June 5....			
Hongkong.....	Apr. 4-May 22.....	10	8	
Tientsin.....	May 25-31.....	2		Reported by a mission hospital.
Chosen:				
Chemulpo.....	May 1-31.....	19	12	
Fusan.....	do.....	6		
Seoul.....	do.....	87	23	
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	June 4-17.....	17	7	
France:				
Cette.....	June 21-30.....		1	

¹ From medical officers of the Public Health Service, American consuls, and other sources.

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.

Reports Received During Week Ended July 30, 1920—Continued.

SMALLPOX—Continued.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Great Britain:				
London.....	June 13-19.....	5	.....
India:				
Bombay.....	May 24-29.....	17	7	Apr. 25-May 8, 1920: Deaths, 2,745.
Calcutta.....	.....do.....	14	14	
Karachi.....	June 4-12.....	1	1	
Rangoon.....	May 24-29.....	7	3	
Italy:				
Genoa.....	June 14-20.....	14	.....	Province. Province, June 6-20, 1920: Cases, 22; deaths, 7.
Messina.....	.....do.....	1	.....
Milan.....	Apr. 1-30.....	5	.....
Naples.....	June 14-20.....	1	1	
Palermo.....	June 17-23.....	1	.....
Java:				
West Java.....	Apr. 9-15.....	31	11	
Batavia.....	.....do.....	1	1	
Madeira:				
Funchal.....	June 20-26.....	.....	2	
Malta.....	May 1-June 15.....	2	.....
Mexico:				
San Luis Potosi.....	July 5-11.....	.....	2	
Newfoundland:				
Shoal Harbor.....	July 10-16.....	7	.....	July 3-9, present at three places; July 10-16, present at Hodges Cove.
Portugal:				
Lisbon.....	June 13-28.....	.....	3	
Spain:				
Valencia.....	June 20-26.....	5	2	
Vigo.....	June 13-26.....	.....	3	
Tunis:				
Tunis.....	June 21-27.....	1	1	
Turkey:				
Constantinople.....	May 1-June 12.....	5	.....
Union of South Africa:				
Johannesburg.....	Mar. 1-Apr. 30.....	15	.....

TYPHUS FEVER.

Bolivia:				
La Paz.....	May 2-31.....	.....	5	
Brazil:				
Ceara.....	Apr. 25-May 1.....	.....	2	
Chile:				
Concepcion.....	June 6-12.....	.....	3	
Valparaiso.....	.....do.....	.....	4	
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	June 4-17.....	84	17	
Greece:				
Saloniki.....	June 1-6.....	25	1	
Italy:				
Catania.....	July 10-17.....	3	.....
Japan:				
Nagasaki.....	June 14-20.....	2	.....
Mexico:				
San Luis Potosi.....	June 28-July 4.....	.....	1	
Tunis:				
Tunis.....	May 17-June 27.....	.....	12	

YELLOW FEVER.

Mexico:				
Vera Cruz.....	July 1-24.....	3	.....

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.

Reports Received from June 26 to July 23, 1920.¹

CHOLERA.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
China:				
Chungking.....	May 16-22.....	.....	551	
India:				Apr. 11-24, 1920: Deaths, 2,964.
Calcutta.....	May 2-22.....	197	191	
Rangoon.....	...do.....	8	6	
Indo-China:				
Saigon.....	Apr. 26-May 16..	56	41	Report for May 9 not received.
Japan:				
Kobe.....	June 8.....	.....	.....	Present.
Osaka.....	...do.....	.....	.....	Do.
Netherlands:				
West Java.....				Apr. 29-May 13, 1920: Cases, 5;
Batavia.....	Apr. 29-May 13..	5	2	deaths, 2.
Siam:				
Bangkok.....	Apr. 25-May 8..	303	165	
Philippine Islands:				
Manila.....	May 9-15.....	1	1	
Provinces.....				May 9-29, 1920: Cases, 10; deaths,
Albay.....	May 9-15.....	2	1	8.
Cagayan.....	May 9-29.....	8	7	
Turkey:				
Amassia.....	Dec. 24.....	1	.....	Asiatic Turkey.
Kaiseri.....	Dec. 22.....	1	.....	Do.
Karassi.....	Jan. 3.....	1	.....	Do.
Mamuret-ul-Aziz.....	Dec. 31.....	1	.....	Do.
Panderma.....	Dec.-Jan.....	16	6	
Rodosto.....	Dec. 29.....	1	.....	European Turkey.
Smyrna.....	Dec. 22.....	3	2	Asiatic Turkey.

PLAGUE.

Brazil:				
Bahia.....	Apr. 25-May 22..	8	2	
Ceylon:				
Colombo.....	May 2-8.....	1	1	
Chile:				
Antofagasta.....	May 17-June 20..	5	.....
Egypt:				Jan. 1-June 30, 1920: Cases, 303;
Cities—				deaths, 174.
Suez.....	May 13-June 8..	12	6	3 cases, pneumonic.
Provinces—				
Assiut.....	May 15-June 5..	7	4	
Fayoum.....	June 5.....	1	.....
Garbieh.....	...do.....	1	.....
Kench.....	May 18.....	1	.....
Mariut.....	May 18-June 8..	19	22	
Minieh.....	May 15.....	2	1	Septicemic.
Great Britain:				
Liverpool.....	June 26.....	1	.....
Greece:				
Piræus.....	June 29-July 9..	4	.....
India:				Apr. 18-May 22, 1920: Cases, 6,829;
Bombay.....	Apr. 18-May 22..	66	56	deaths, 7,658.
Calcutta.....	May 2-22.....	20	14	Report for May 8 not received.
Karachi.....	May 9-29.....	40	35	
Madras Presidency.....	...do.....	115	87	
Rangoon.....	Apr. 25-May 22..	60	55	
Indo-China:				
Saigon.....	May 10-16.....	1	1	
Italy:				
Catania.....	June 24.....	.....	.....	Present.
Do.....	July 3.....	2	.....
Java:				
East Java.....				Apr. 15-21, 1920: Cases, 4; deaths,
				3. Surabaya Residency.
Mexico:				
Tampico.....	June 25.....	1	.....
Vera Cruz.....	June 14-20.....	11	1	May 29-July 11, 1920: Cases, 47;
				deaths, 29.

¹ From medical officers of the Public Health Service, American consuls, and other sources. For reports received from Dec. 27, 1919, to June 25, 1920, see Public Health Reports for June 25, 1920. The tables of epidemic diseases are terminated semiannually and new tables begun.

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.**Reports Received from June 26 to July 23, 1920—Continued.****PLAGUE—Continued.**

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Peru:				Mar. 1-31, 1920: Cases, 46; deaths, 29. Apr. 1-30, 1920: Cases, 36; deaths, 13. In coastal departments.
Callao.....	Mar. 1-31.....	6	3	
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	9	4	
Lima (city).....	Mar. 1-31.....	5	3	
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	4	4	
Lima (country).....	Mar. 1-31.....	1	1	
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	1		
Mollendo.....	Mar. 1-31.....	13	9	
Paita.....	do.....	5	2	
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	2		
Salaverry.....	Mar. 1-31.....	4	3	
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	1		
San Pedro.....	do.....	6	1	
Trujillo.....	Mar. 1-31.....	5	2	
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	5	1	
Siam:				
Bangkok.....	Apr. 25-May 1.....	3	3	
Straits Settlements:				
Singapore.....	Apr. 25-May 22.....	9	8	
Syria:				
Beirut.....	June 30.....			Present.

SMALLPOX.

Algeria:				
Departments—				
Algiers.....	May 11-June 20.....	24		City of Algiers, Apr. 1-30 1920
Constantine.....	June 1-20.....	6		One case.
Oran.....	May 11-June 20.....	60		
Brazil:				
Bahia.....	Apr. 25-May 22.....	3	3	
Pernambuco.....	Mar. 29-May 2.....	57		
Rio de Janeiro.....	Apr. 11-22.....	10	2	
Santos.....	Mar. 24-28.....	1		
Canada:				
Alberta—				
Calgary.....	June 3-9.....	1		
Manitoba—				
Winnipeg.....	May 29-June 5.....	3		
New Brunswick—				
Gloucester.....	May 31-June 26.....	5		
Nova Scotia—				
Sydney.....	do.....	2		
Ontario—				
Cornwall.....	June 25-30.....	2		
Hamilton.....	June 13-19.....	2		
Kingston.....	June 6-19.....	3		
North Bay.....	June 23-29.....	1		
Ottawa.....	June 6-26.....	32		
Do.....	July 4-10.....	7		
Peterborough.....	Apr. 18-June 19.....	26		
Toronto.....	June 6-19.....	13		
Do.....	June 26-July 2.....	1		
Quebec—				
Montreal.....	June 13-19.....	1		
Quebec.....	June 27-July 3.....	1		
Saskatchewan—				
Moosejaw.....	June 26-30.....	1		
Regina.....	do.....	1		
Ceylon:				
Colombo.....	May 9-15.....	1		
Chile:				
Antofagasta.....	May 17-23.....			One case in interior.
China:				
Amoy.....	May 2-22.....		8	
Antung.....	May 9-30.....	2	2	
Chungking.....	May 2-22.....			Present.
Foochow.....	May 9-29.....			Do.
Nanking.....	May 9-June 5.....			Do.
Tsinanfu.....	May 9-15.....	1		
Chosen:				
Chemulpo.....	Mar. 1-31.....	22	10	
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	18	11	

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.

Reports Received from June 26 to July 23, 1920—Continued.

SMALLPOX—Continued.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Chosen—Continued.				
Fusan.....	Mar. 1-31.....	7	2	
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	6	3	
Seoul.....	Mar. 1-31.....	120	45	
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	109	18	
Colombia:				
Barranquilla.....	May 16-June 12.....			Present.
Santa Marta.....	May 31-June 26.....			Do.
Cuba:				
Habana.....	July 4.....	1		From steamship Frank Hennis from Jamaica. Arrived Santiago June 30, 1920.
Czechoslovakia:				
Moravia.....	Feb. 1-28.....	68		
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	May 14-June 3.....	30	10	
Cairo.....	Apr. 2-8.....	4	2	
Port Said.....	do.....	6	1	
France:				
Brest.....	May 15-21.....	1		
Germany:				
Great Britain:				Feb. 22-Mar. 27, 1920: Cases, 373.
Glasgow.....	May 25-June 26.....	136	22	
Greece:				
Saloniki.....	Apr. 12-May 30.....	12		May 10-23: Deaths, 4.
India.....				Apr. 11-24, 1920: Deaths, 2,775.
Bombay.....	Apr. 26-May 22.....	32	12	May 9-15, 1920: Cases, 26; deaths, 11.
Calcutta.....	May 2-15.....	82	74	
Karachi.....	May 9-29.....	13	10	
Madras.....	do.....	18	10	
Rangoon.....	Apr. 25-May 8.....	13	4	
Indo-China:				
Saigon.....	May 10-16.....	7	2	
Italy:				
Genoa.....	May 17-23.....	12		In Province.
Messina.....	May 9-June 6.....	58	6	Province, May 17-June 6: Cases, 65; deaths, 9.
Milan.....	Mar. 1-31.....	24	5	
Naples.....	May 23-June 12.....	6	2	
Palermo.....	May 11-June 18.....	8		
Japan:				
Kobe.....	May 9-June 6.....	7	2	
Taiwan Island.....	May 1-20.....	10	5	
Tokyo.....	Apr. 21-May 10.....	5	4	
Java:				
West Java.....				Apr. 16-May 5, 1920: Cases, 53; deaths, 10.
Batavia.....	Apr. 16-May 5.....	5	1	
Manchuria:				
Mukden.....	May 2-8.....			Present.
Mexico:				
Guadalajara.....	May 1-31.....	1		
Mazatlan.....	May 19-25.....		1	
San Luis Potosi.....	May 31-June 6.....		1	
Newfoundland:				
St. Johns.....	June 5-11.....	3		Reported at two other localities.
Portugal:				
Lisbon.....	May 16-June 12.....		5	
Russia:				
Vladivostok.....	Jan. 1-Apr. 30.....	248	77	
Spain:				
Barcelona.....	May 19-June 12.....		4	
Valencia.....	May 23-June 12.....	10	1	
Vigo.....	May 31-June 6.....		1	
Switzerland:				
Geneva.....	May 9-15.....	7		
Tunis:				
Tunis.....	May 25-June 13.....	9	5	
Turkey:				
Constantinople.....	May 16-22.....	1		

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.

Reports Received from June 26 to July 23, 1920—Continued.

TYPHUS FEVER.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Algeria:				
Departments—				
Algiers.....	May 11-June 20...	26		
Constantine.....	May 21-June 20...	6		
Oran.....	May 11-June 11...	162		
Austria.....				Feb. 15-Mar. 15, 1920; Cases, 6.
Vienna.....	Feb. 15-Mar. 15...	20		
Chile:				
Caleta Coloso.....	May 10-16.....		2	
Valparaiso.....	May 2-June 5.....		17	
Chosen:				
Seoul.....	Mar. 1-Apr. 30....	4	1	
Czechoslovakia:				
Leipnik.....	Feb. 22-28.....	1		Quarantine Station.
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	Apr. 14-June 3....	132	45	
Cairo.....	May 2-8.....	123	44	
Port Said.....	do.....		1	
Germany.....				Feb. 22-Mar. 27, 1920: Cases, 23. Among troops, 4; among persons from Poland, 8.
Great Britain:				
Dublin.....	May 23-June 19...	3	1	
Glasgow.....	May 30-June 5.....		1	
Greece:				
Saloniki.....	Apr. 12-18.....	126	7	
Hungary:				Jan. 19-Feb. 29, 1920: Cases, 14
Budapest.....	Jan. 19-Feb. 29....	7		
Italy:				
Trieste.....	May 16-22.....	5		
Japan:				
Nagasaki.....	May 25-30.....	1		
Mexico:				
Chihuahua.....	May 31-June 6....		1	
San Luis Potosi.....	June 8-14.....			Present.
Portugal:				
Oporto.....	Apr. 4-June 12....	11	4	
Russia:				
Vladivostok.....				Jan. 1-Apr. 30, 1920: Cases, 1,264; deaths, 144.
Tunis:				
Tunis.....	May 24-June 20...	36	6	
Turkey:				
Constantinople.....	May 16-June 12....	27		

YELLOW FEVER.

Brazil:				
Bahia.....	Apr. 25-May 22...	3		
Colombia:				
Buenaventura.....	June 3.....	1	1	
Mexico:				
Vera Cruz.....	June 22.....		2	
Peru:				Mar. 1-31, 1920: Cases, 123. Apr. 1-30, 1920: Cases, 64. At quarantine station. From s. s. Huallaga.
Callao.....	Apr. 1-30.....	1		
Catacaos.....	Mar. 1-31.....	14		
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	2		
La Huaca.....	Mar. 1-31.....	9		
Morropon.....	Apr. 1-30.....	37		
Munulla.....	Mar. 1-31.....	12		
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	5		
Paita.....	Mar. 1-31.....	81		
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	14		
Piura.....	Mar. 1-31.....	1		
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	4		
Salitral.....	Mar. 1-31.....	2		
Sullana.....	do.....	9		
Do.....	Apr. 1-30.....	1		
Salvador:				
Armenia.....	June 20-26.....	1	1	
Sonsonate.....	May 22-June 24....	49	17	